

**INTERNATIONAL ETHICAL COMMERCIALIZATION OF MEDICINE IN HEALTHCARE, MEDICAL CARE,  
PAIN CARE, PALLIATIVE CARE, HOSPICE CARE, AND OSTEOPATHIC CARE SYSTEMS**

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**ABSTRACT**

Within the contextual boundaries of survival, life, and death of human beings, physicians, clinicians, and nurses are faced with different types of issues and problems. Each of the above three domains is concerned about philosophical questions of how and why causes, processes, and effects originated and may be ended. Internationally, in our cotemporary societies to be healthy is not known as a natural human right. It is based on financial abilities of patients. Generally, we have two purposes in this article: (1) to tackle meta-ethical issues that can facilitate scientific thinking about problem solving in clinical interventions that physicians, clinicians, and nurses usually are faced with and (2) to rationalize commercialization of medicine based on sociocultural and econopolitical factors that patients and their relatives expect communities respect their human rights with affordable medical costs.

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